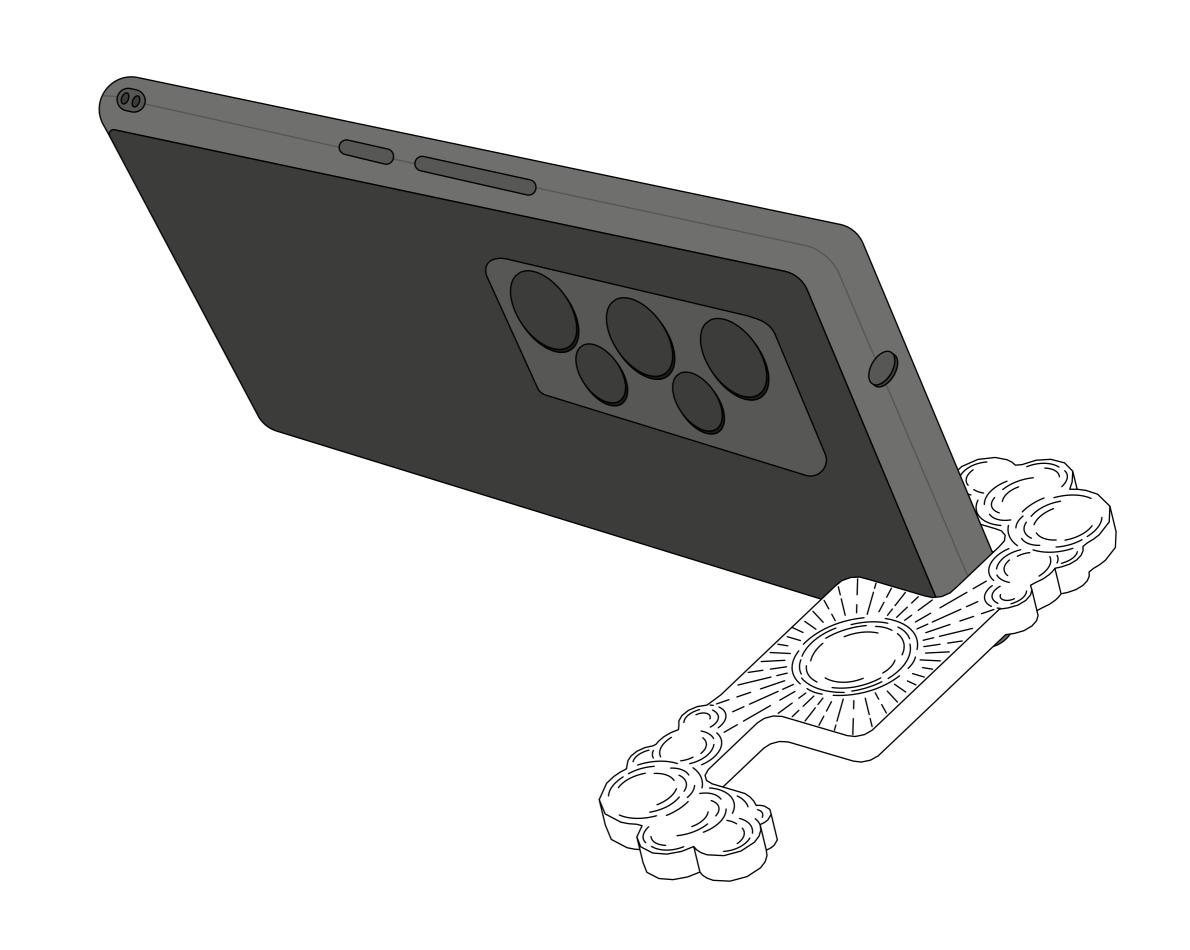


HDF (ХДФ)



LET'S MAKE GAMING MORE EXCITING TOGETHER!