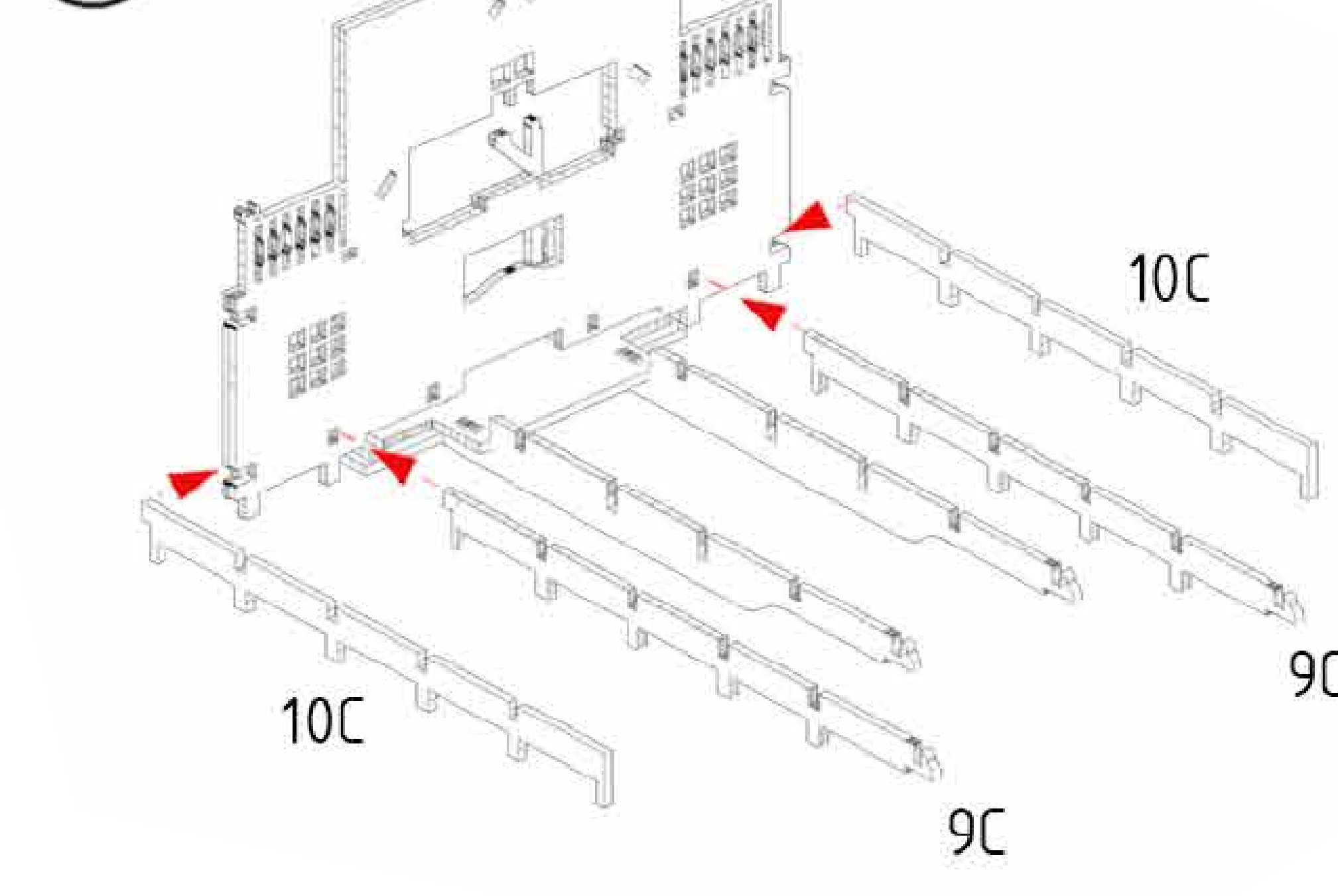
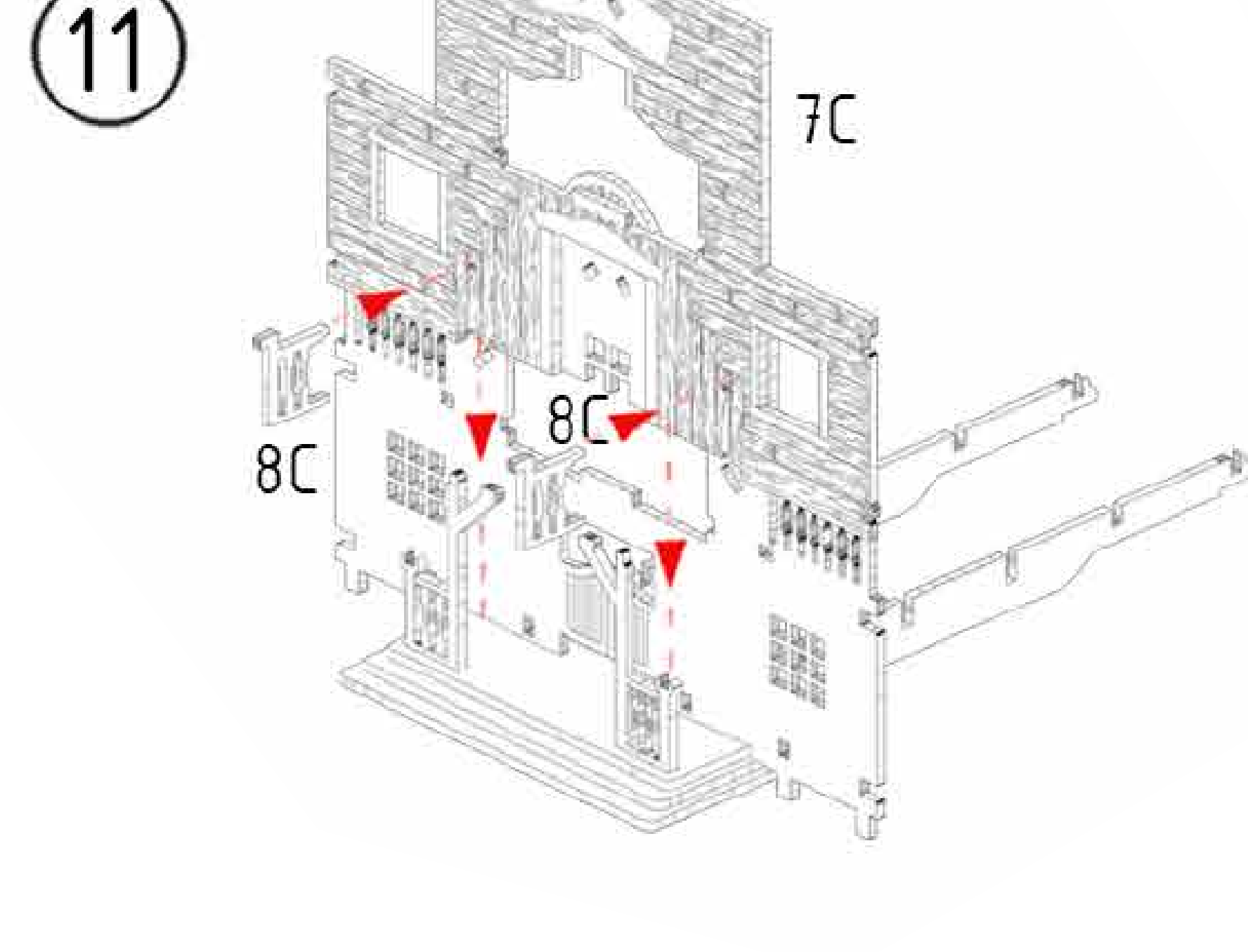
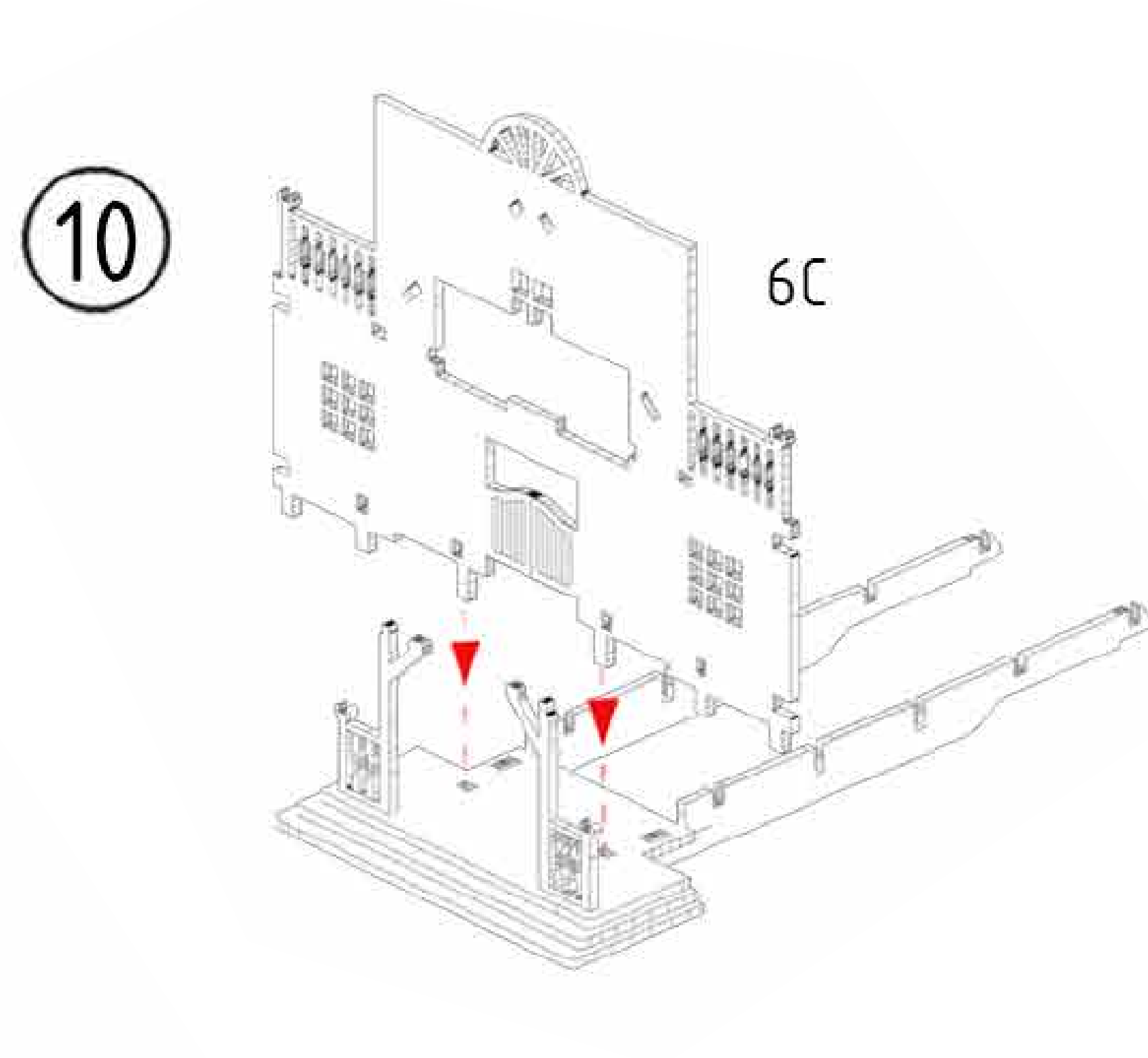
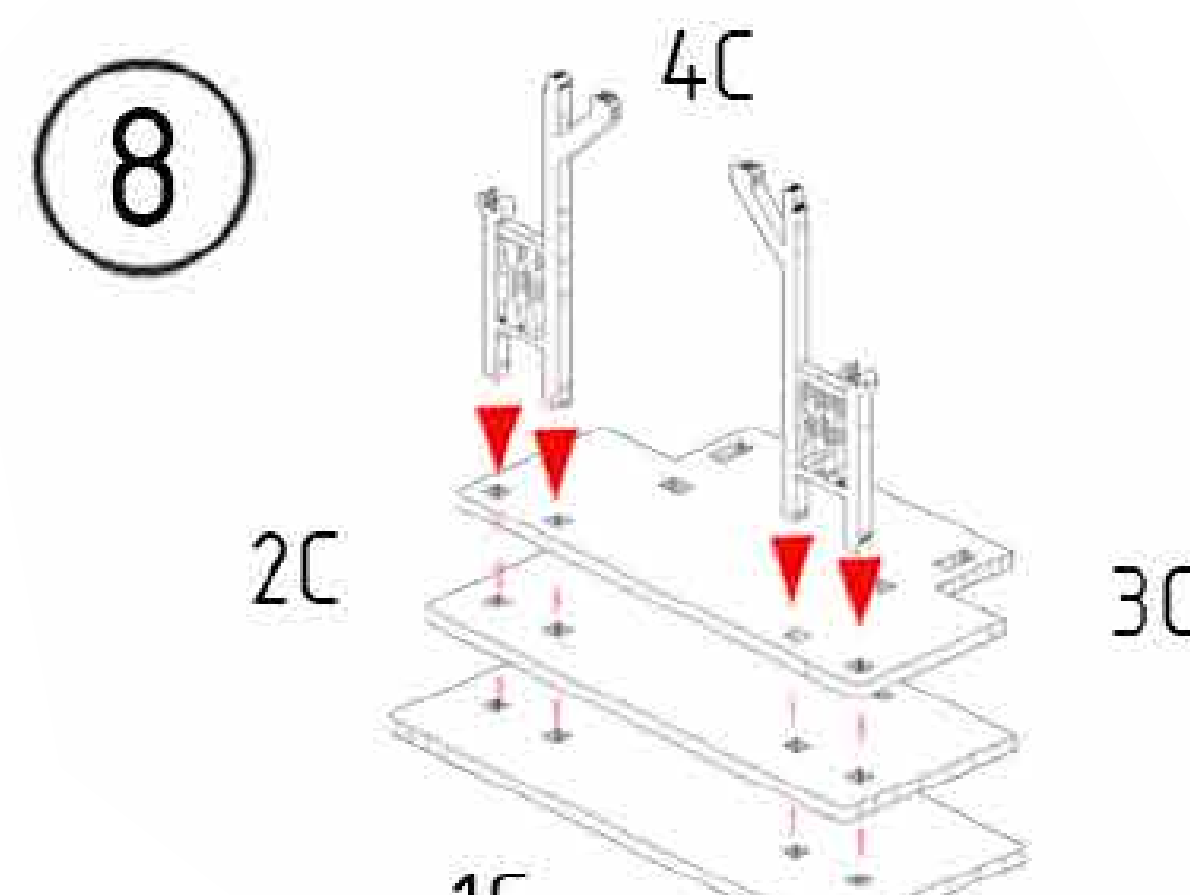
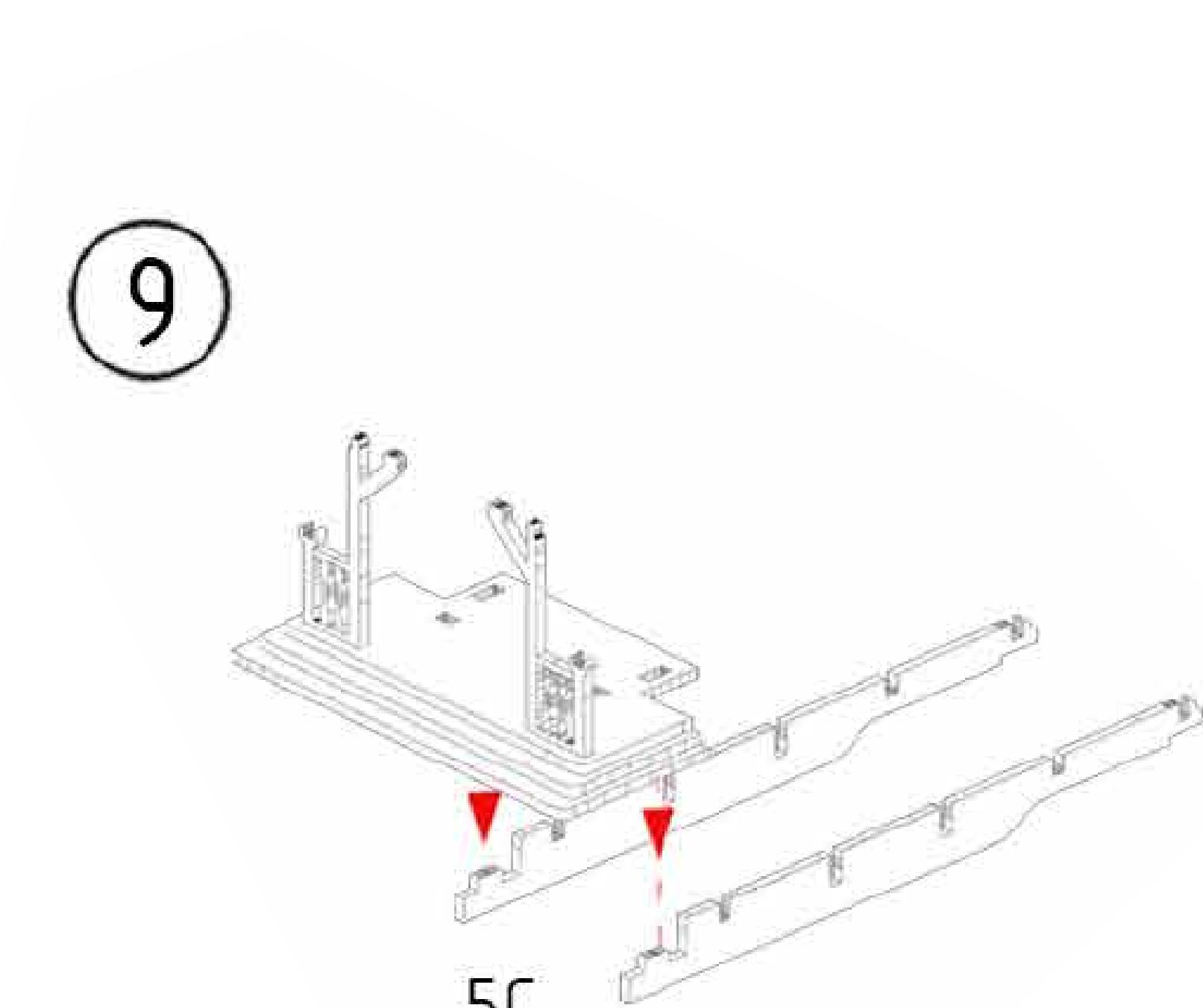
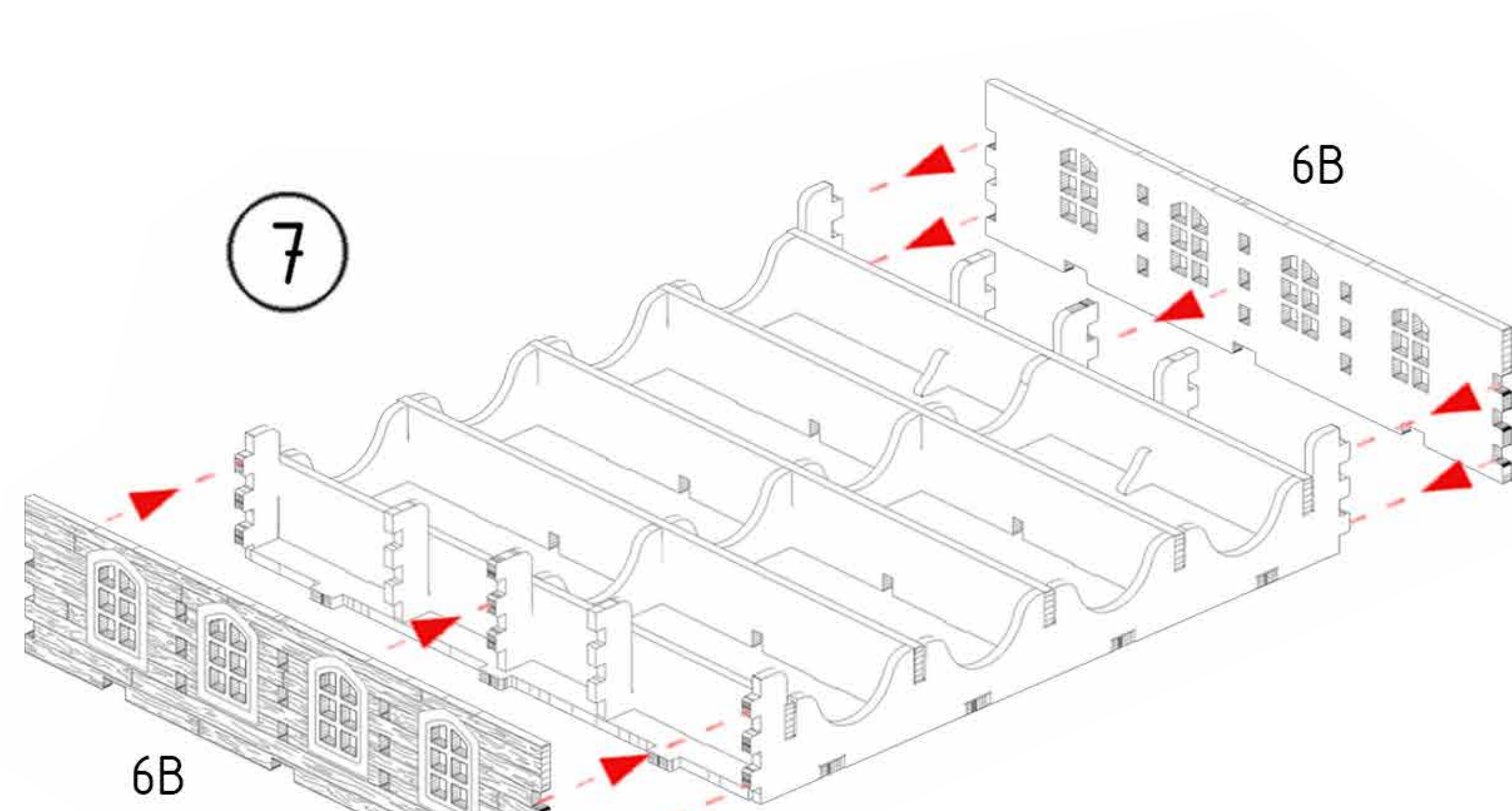
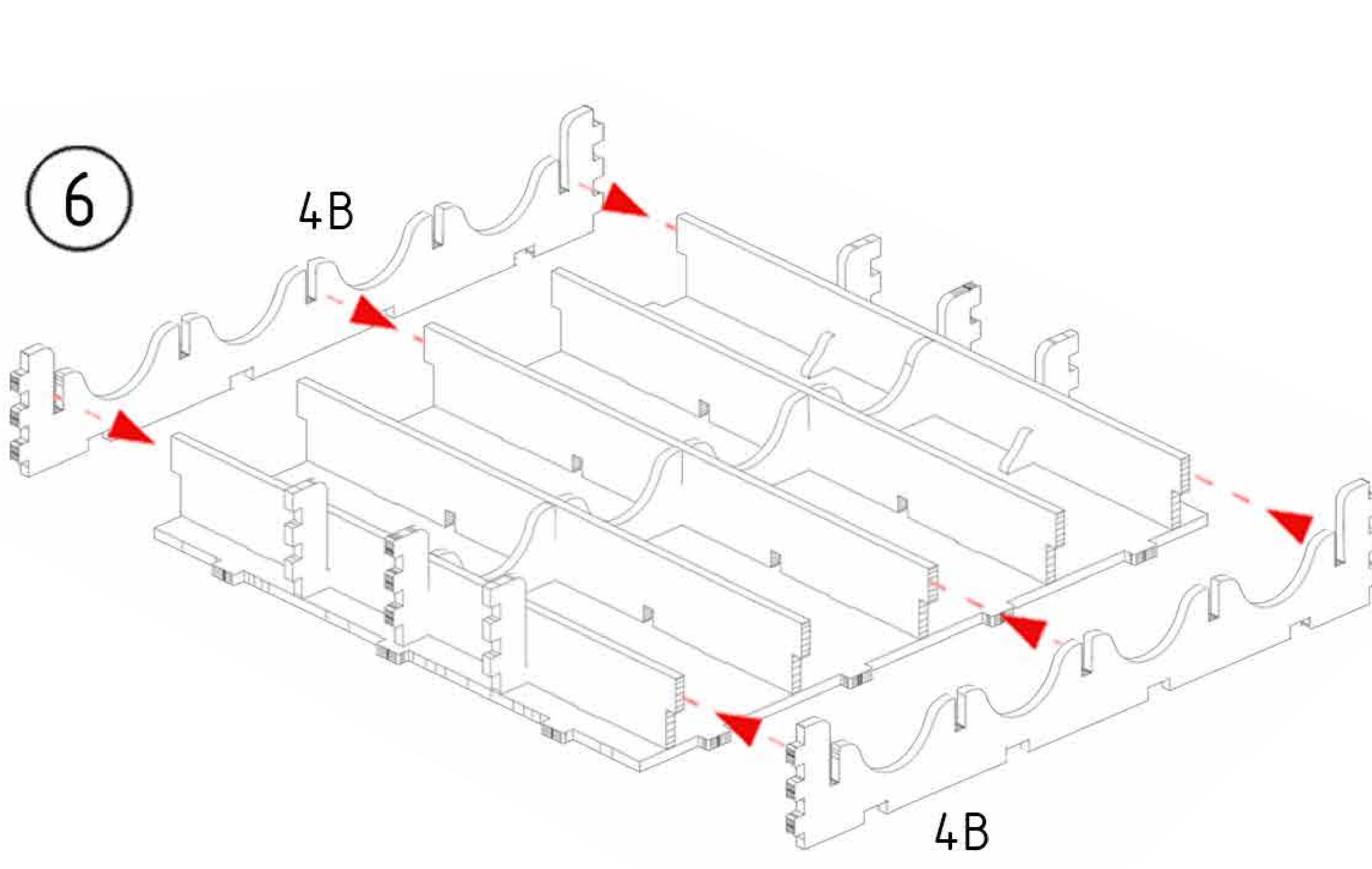
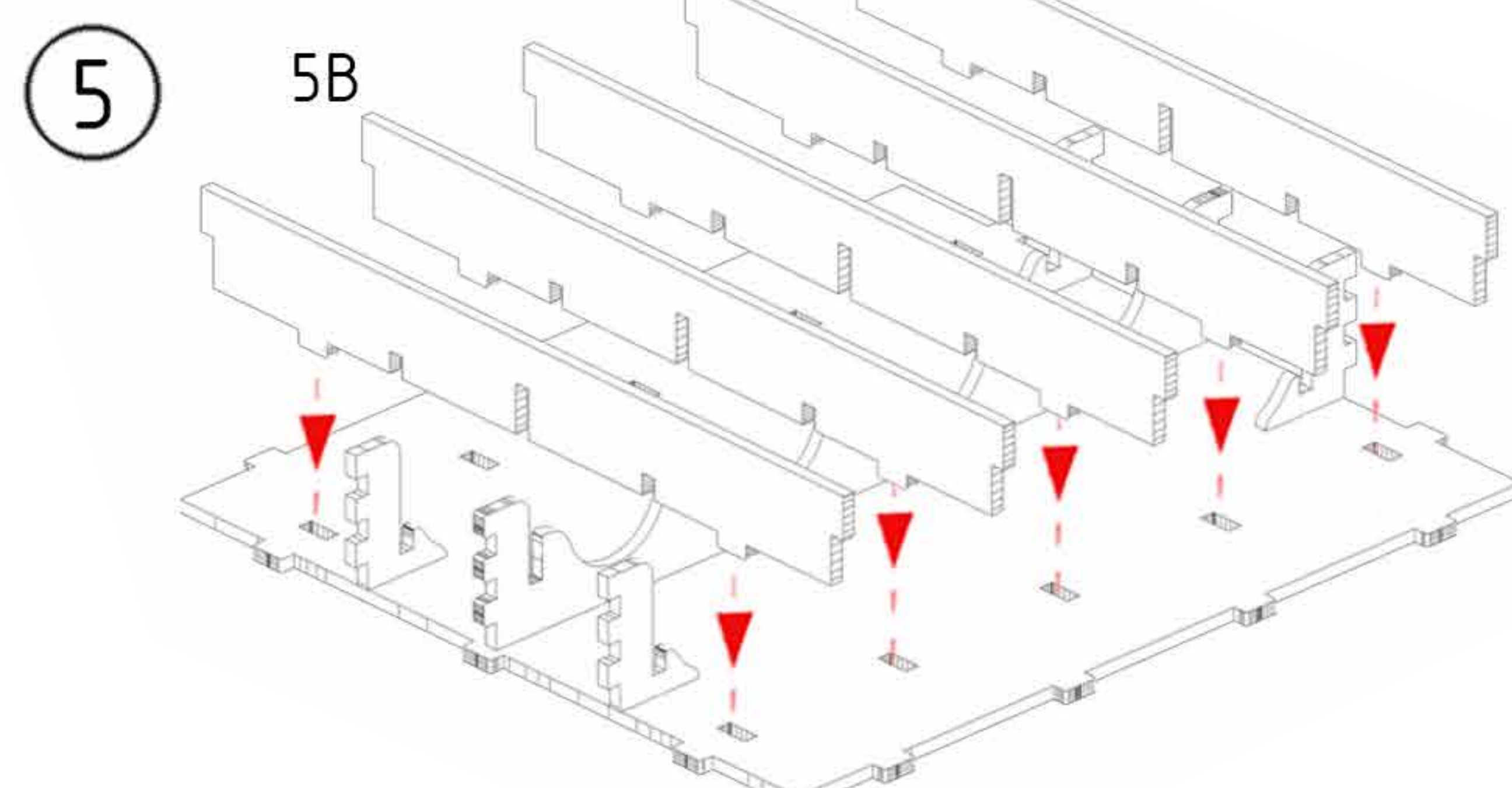
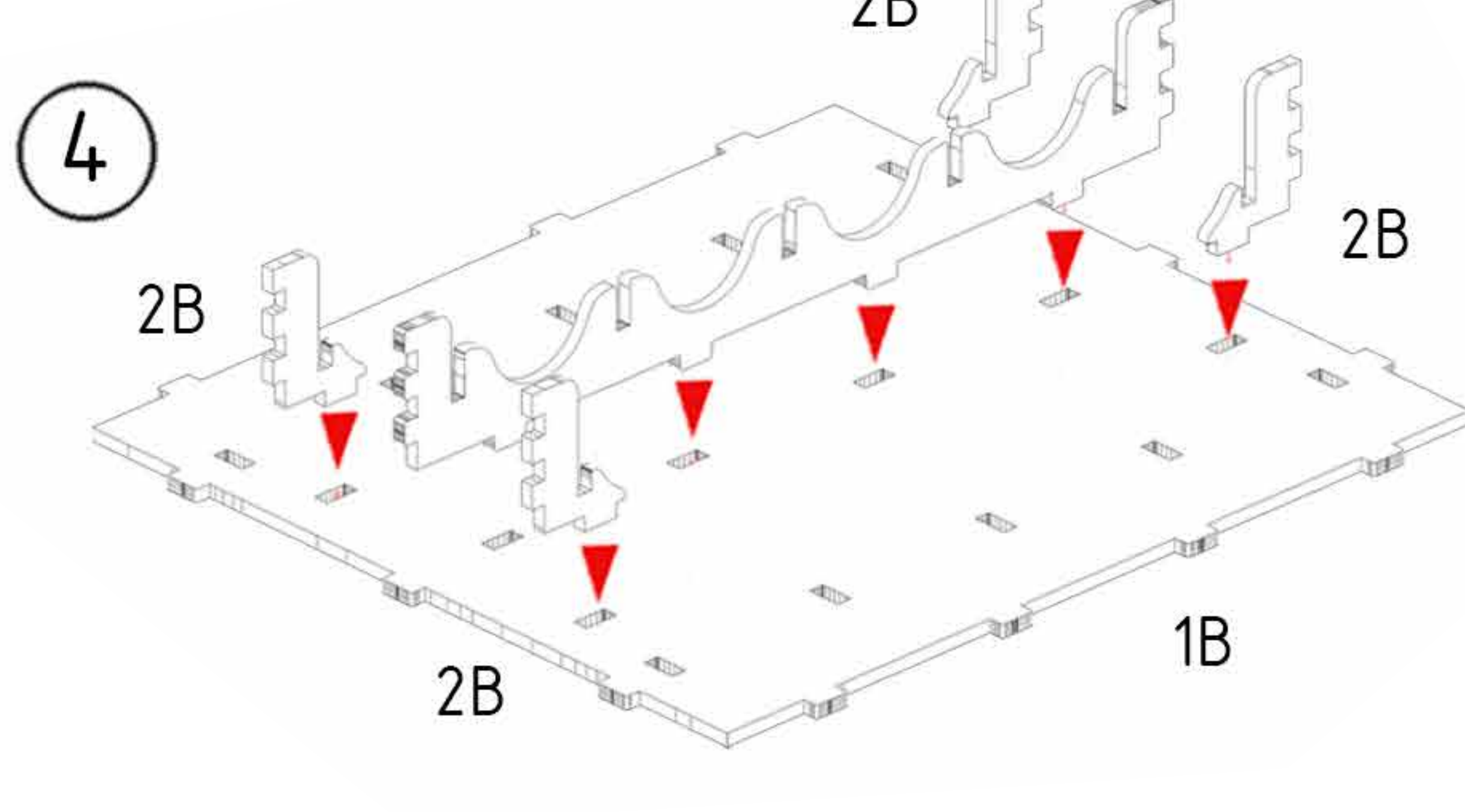
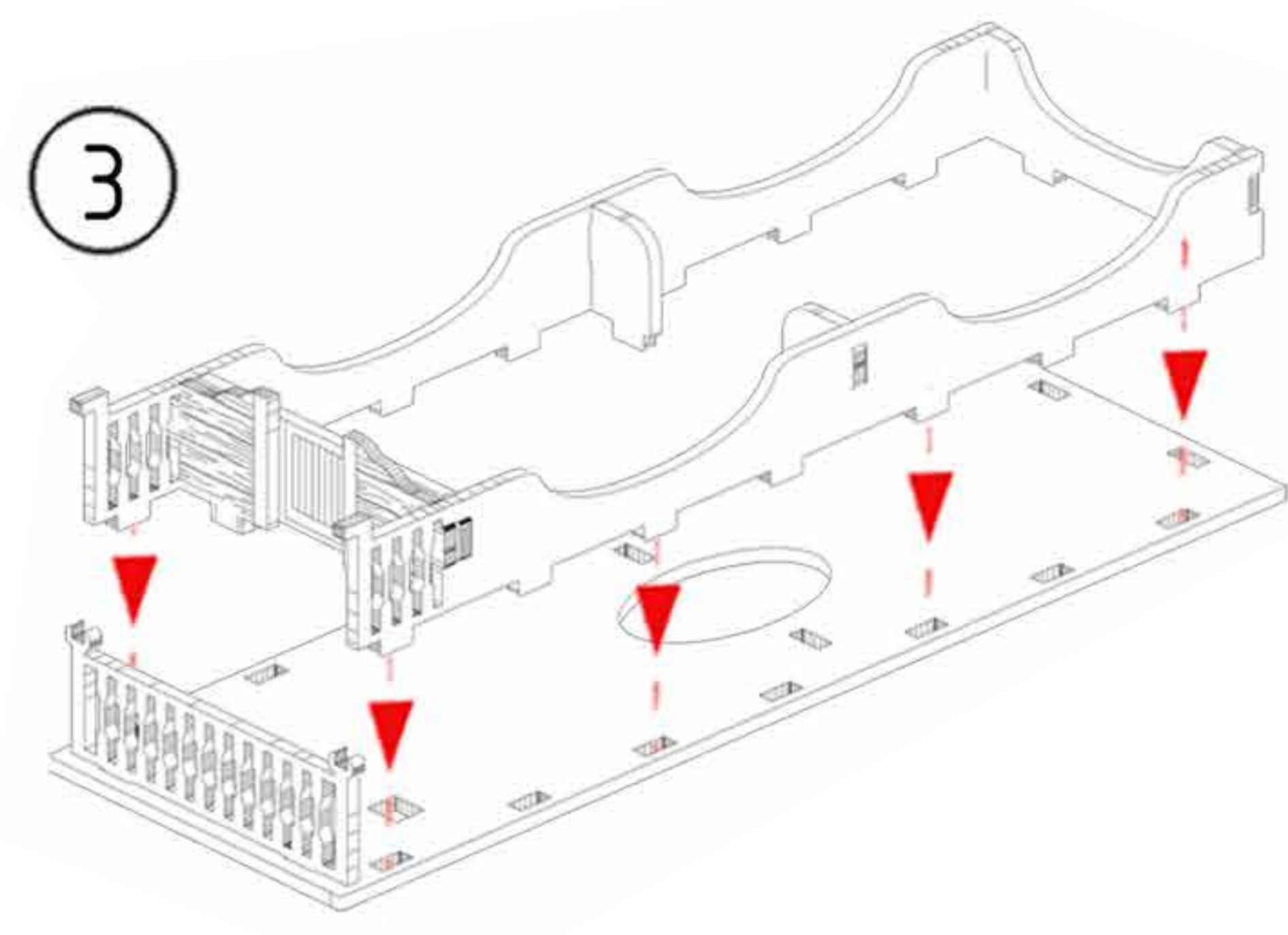
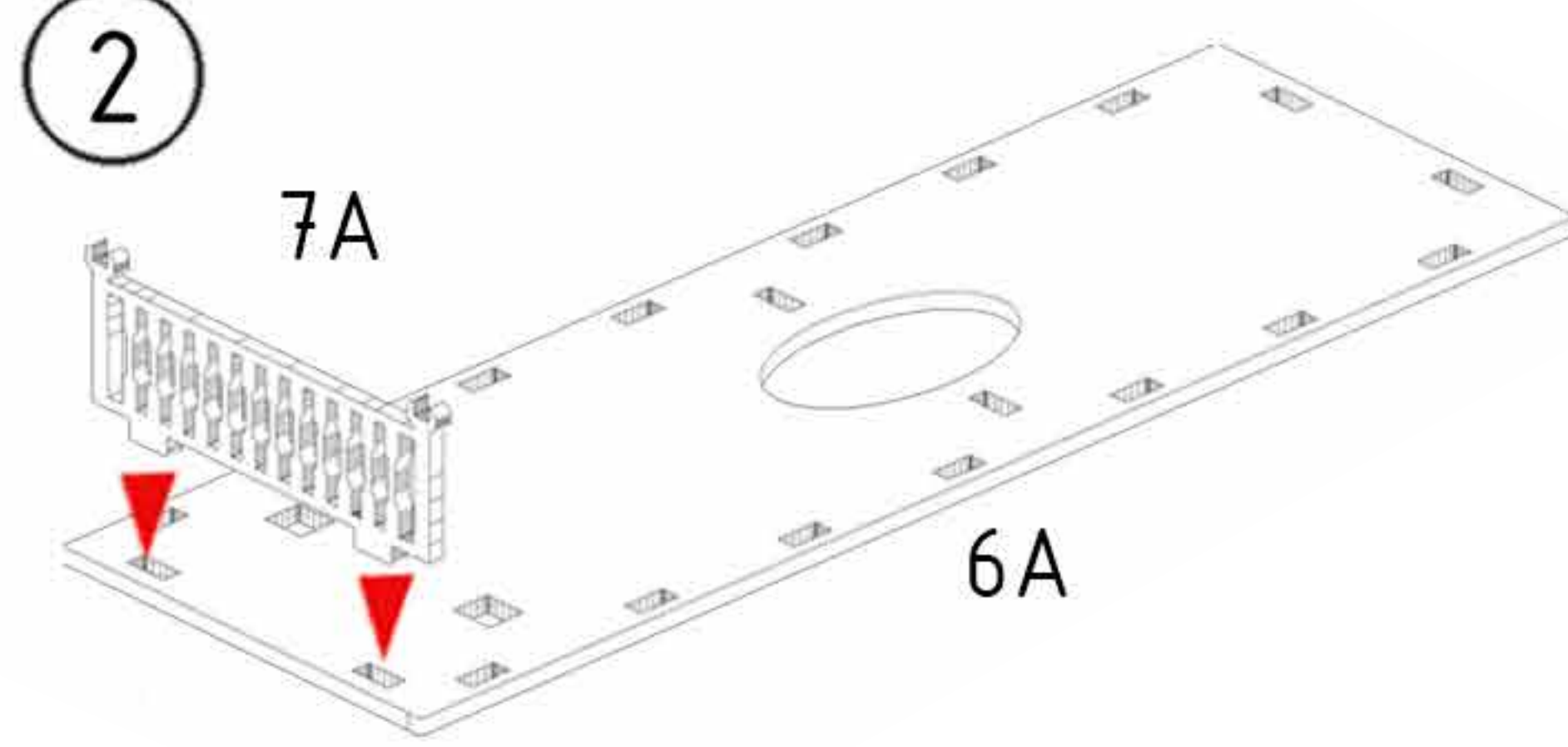
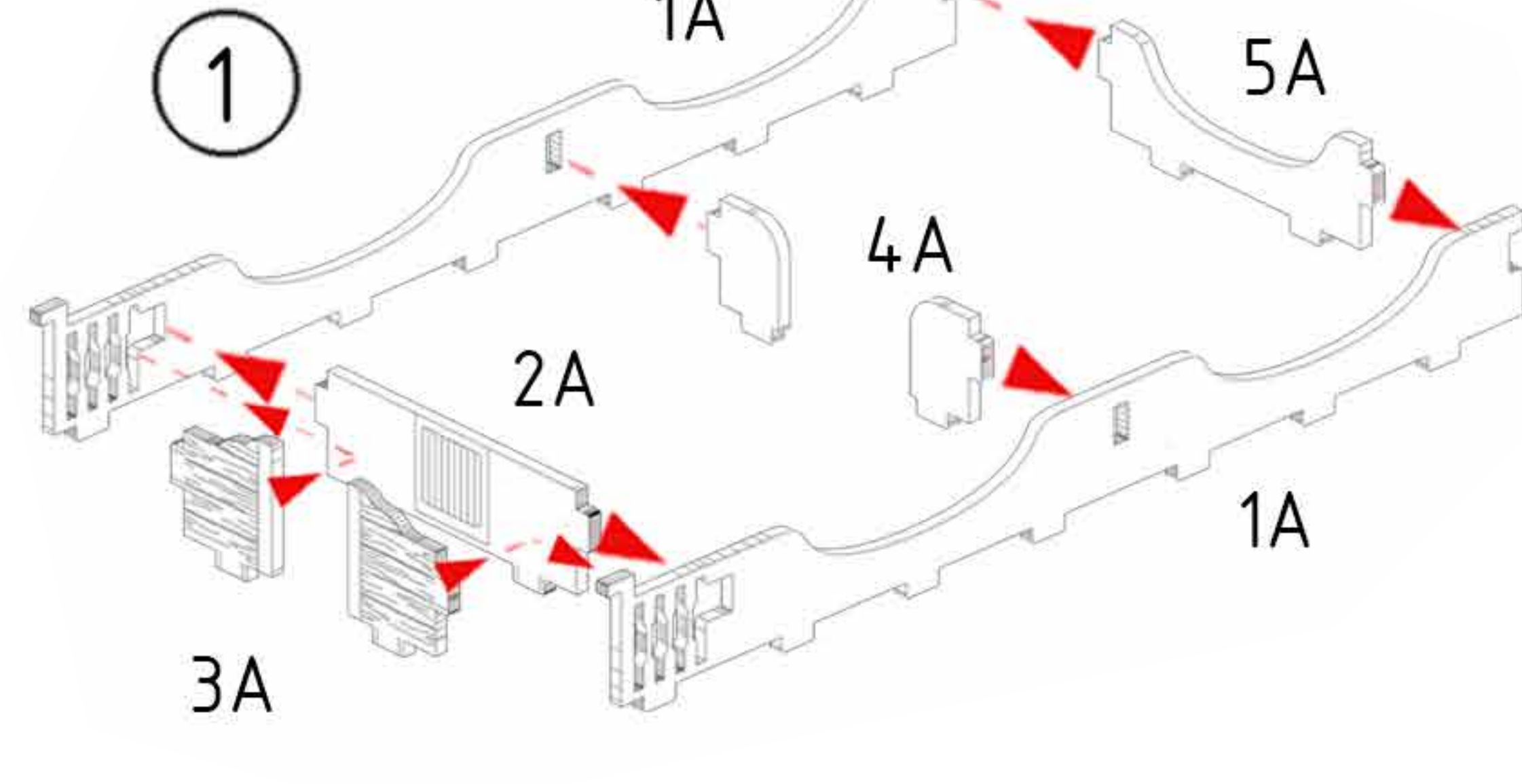
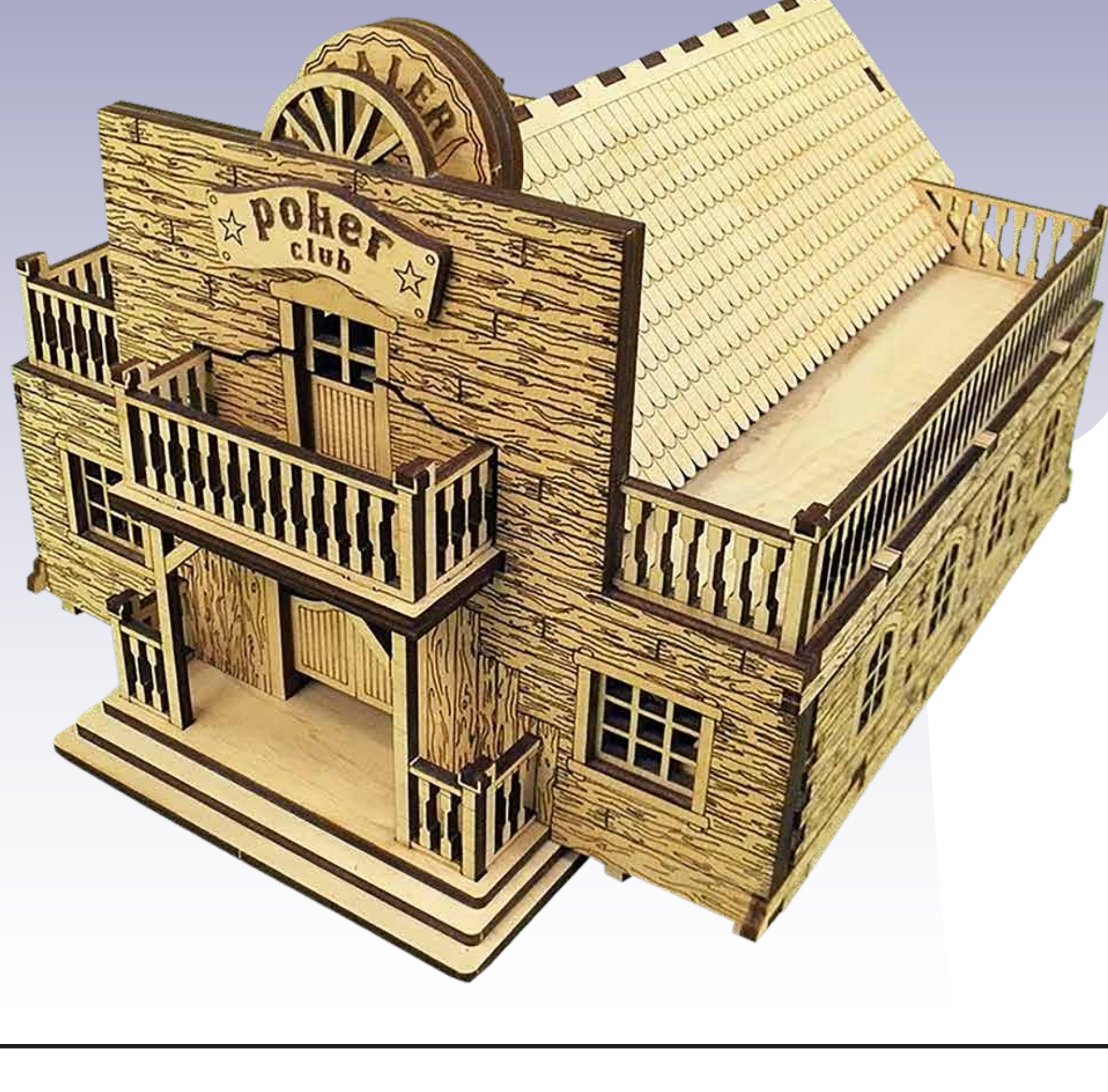
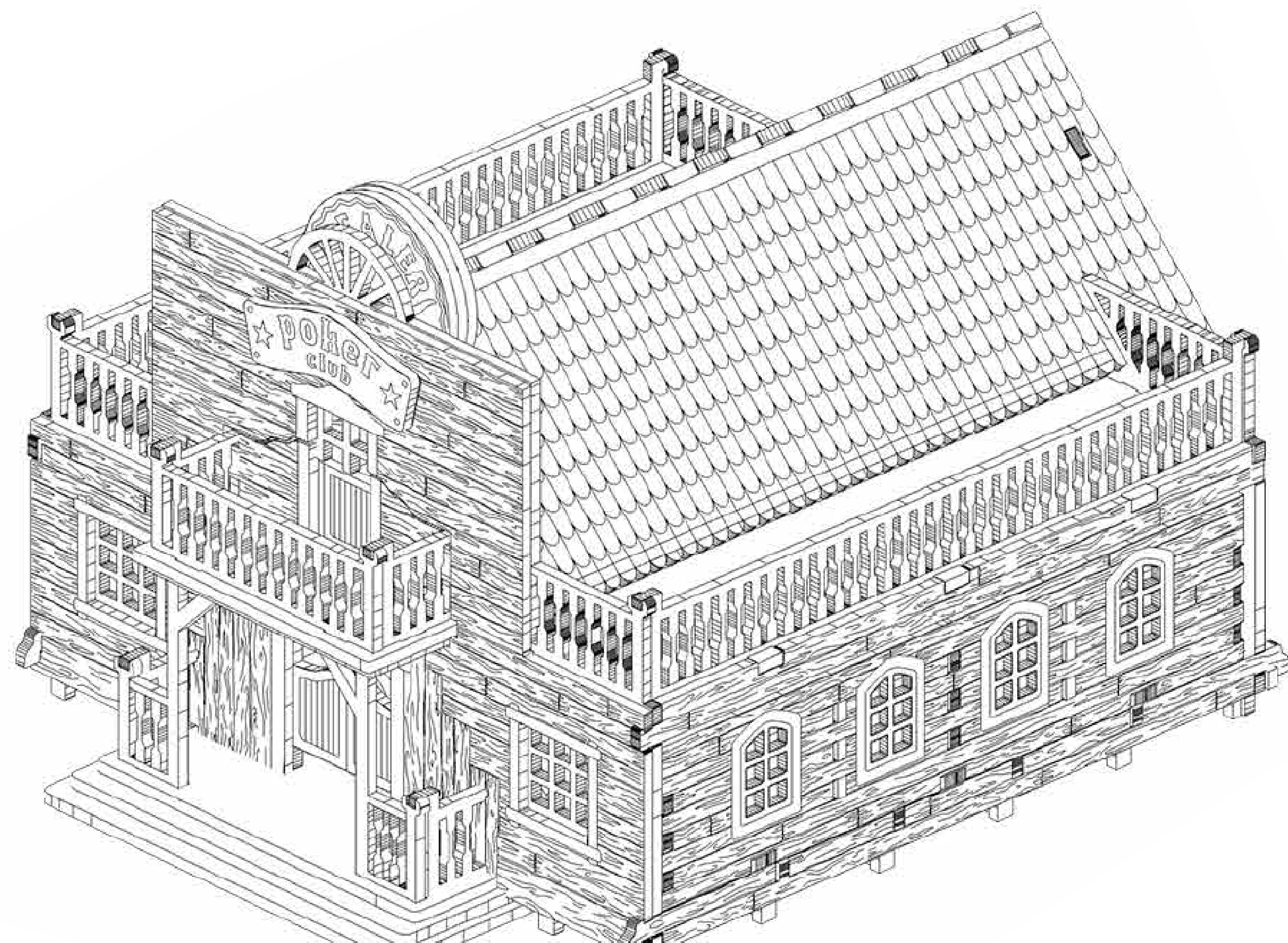
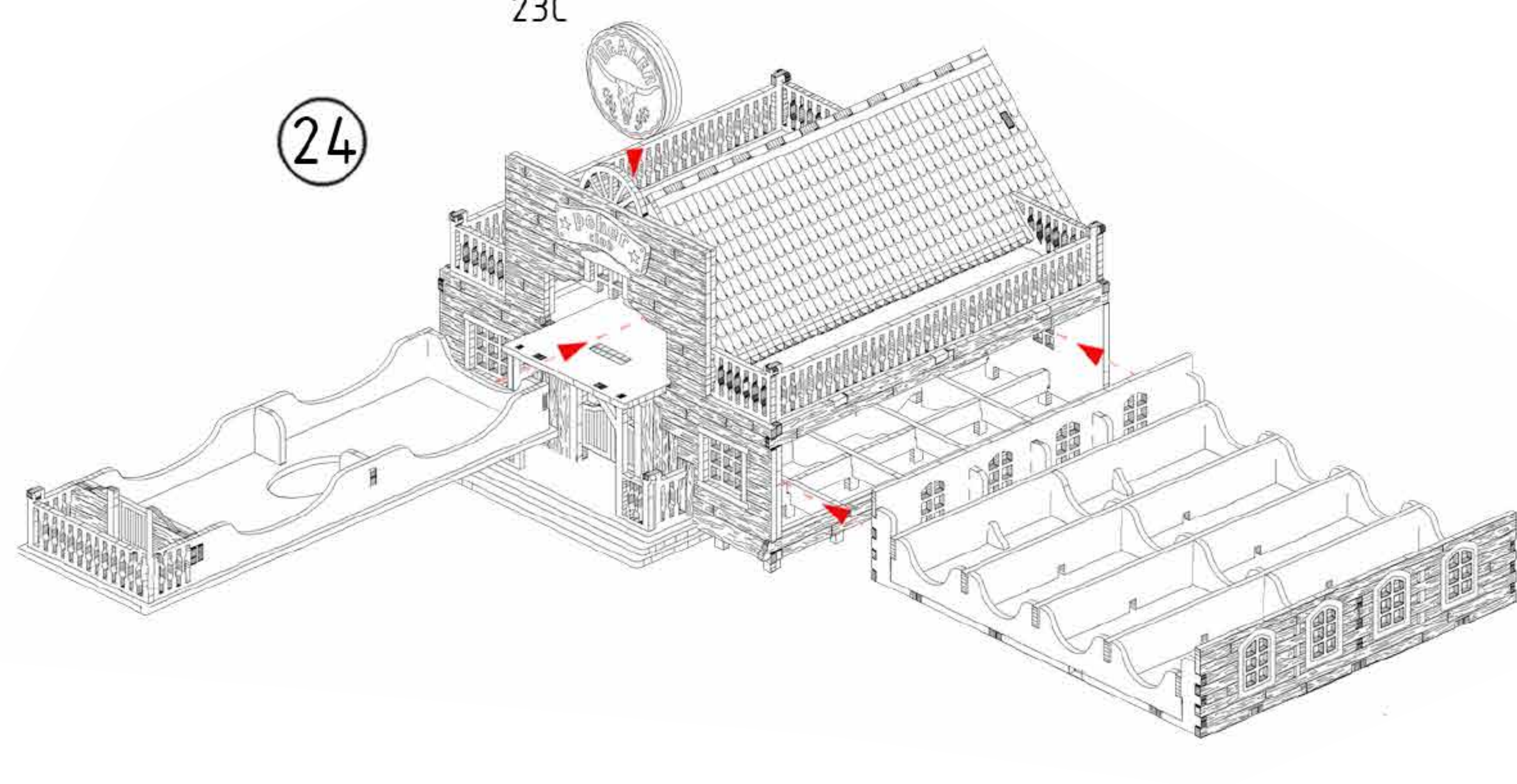
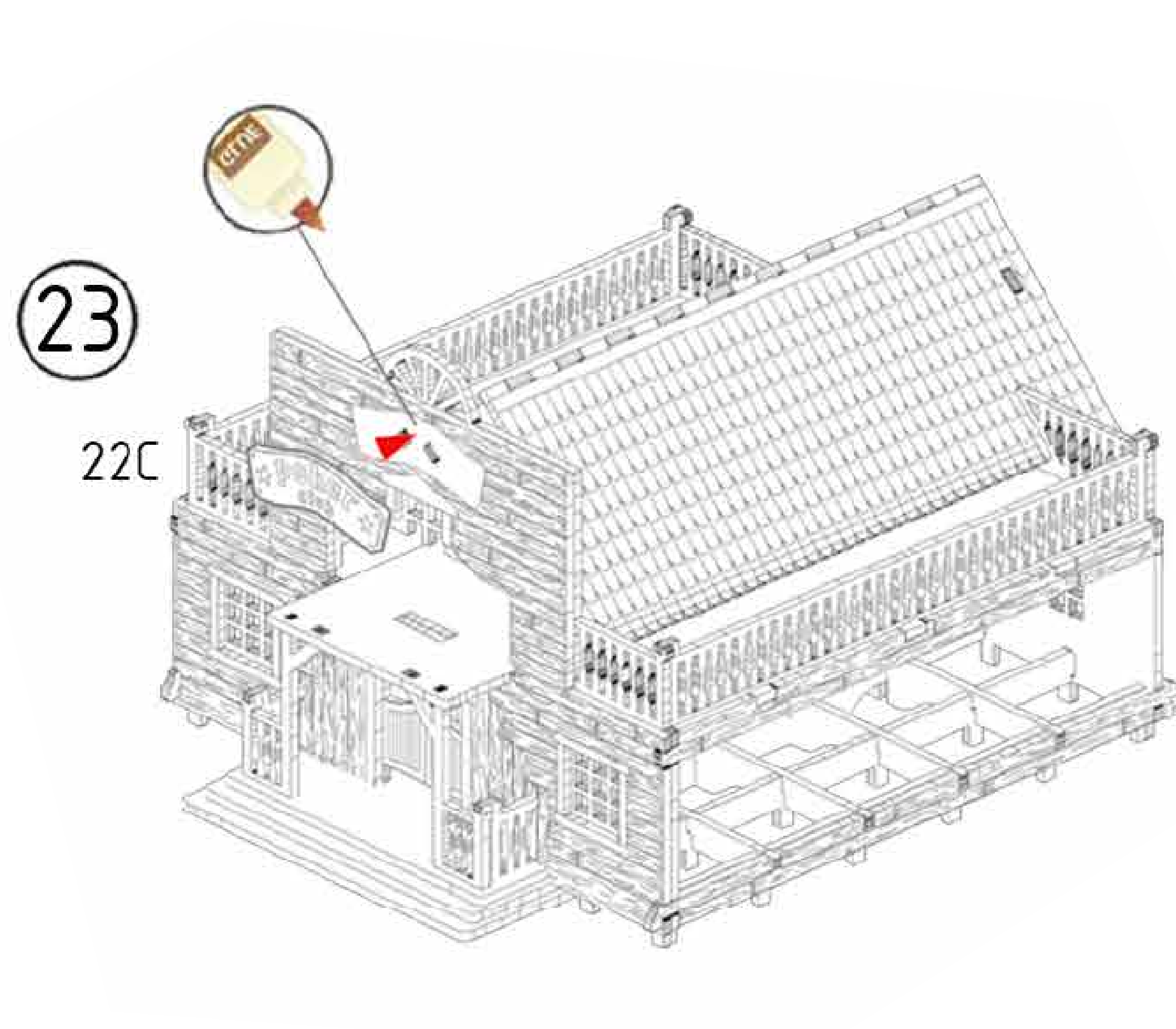
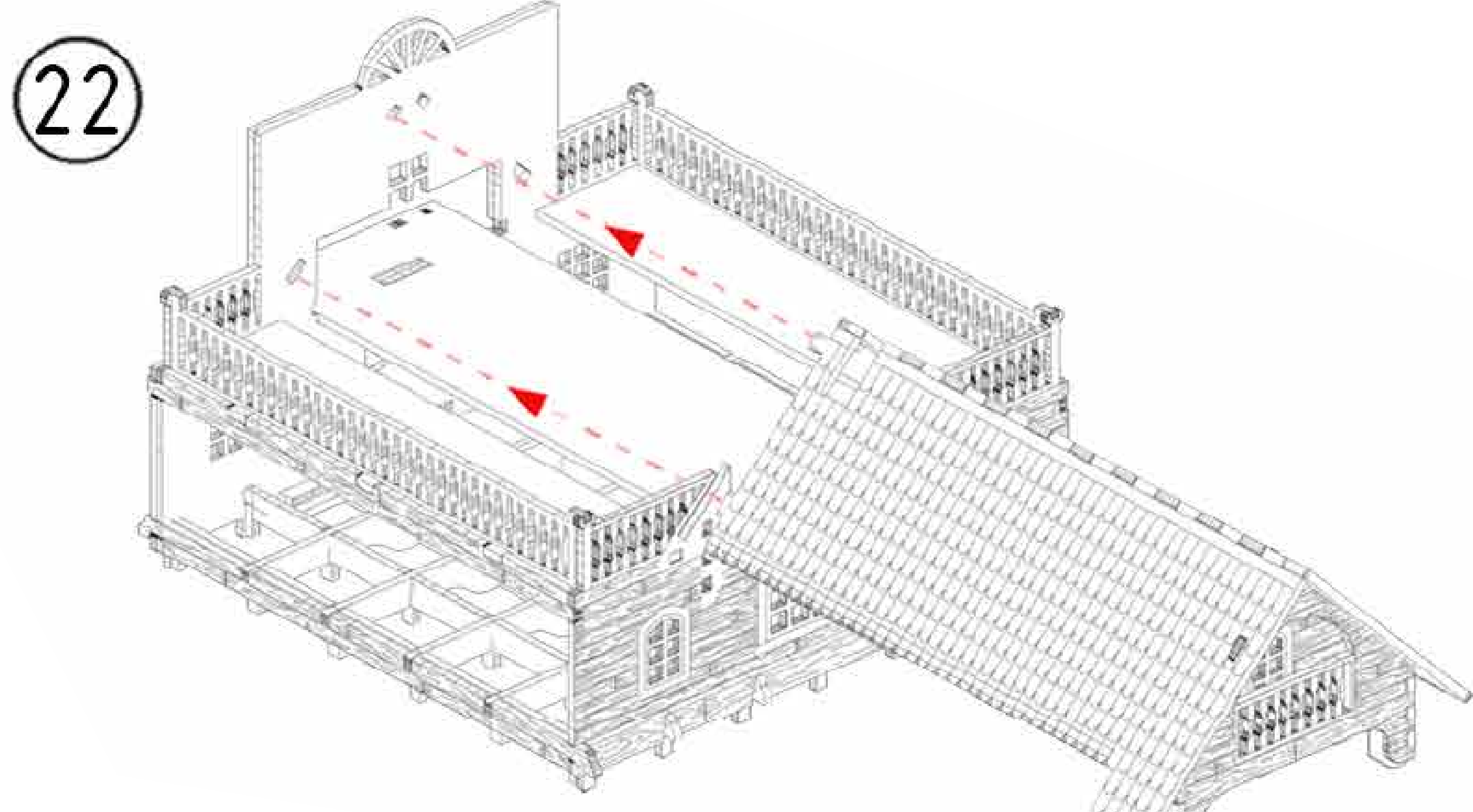
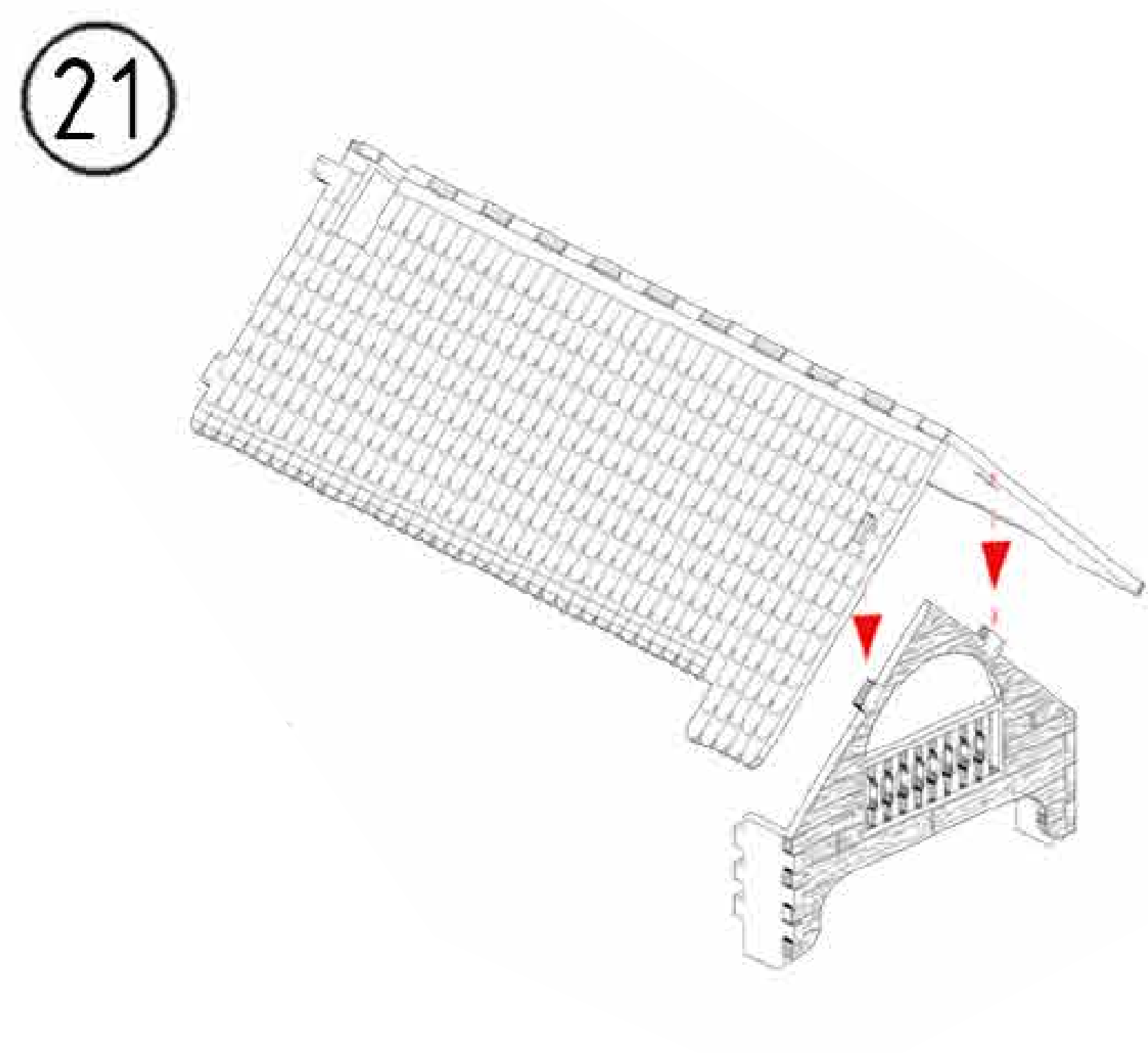
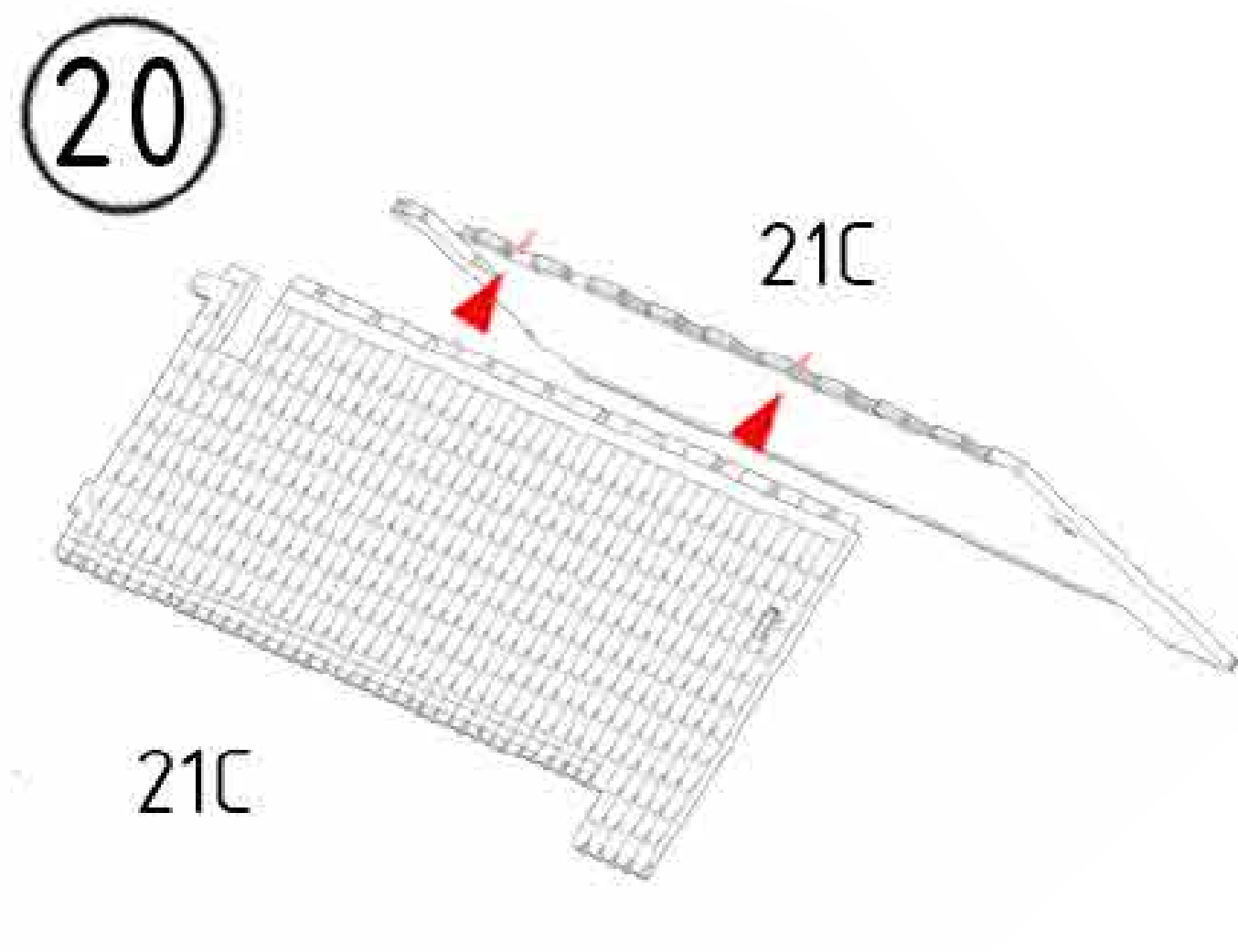
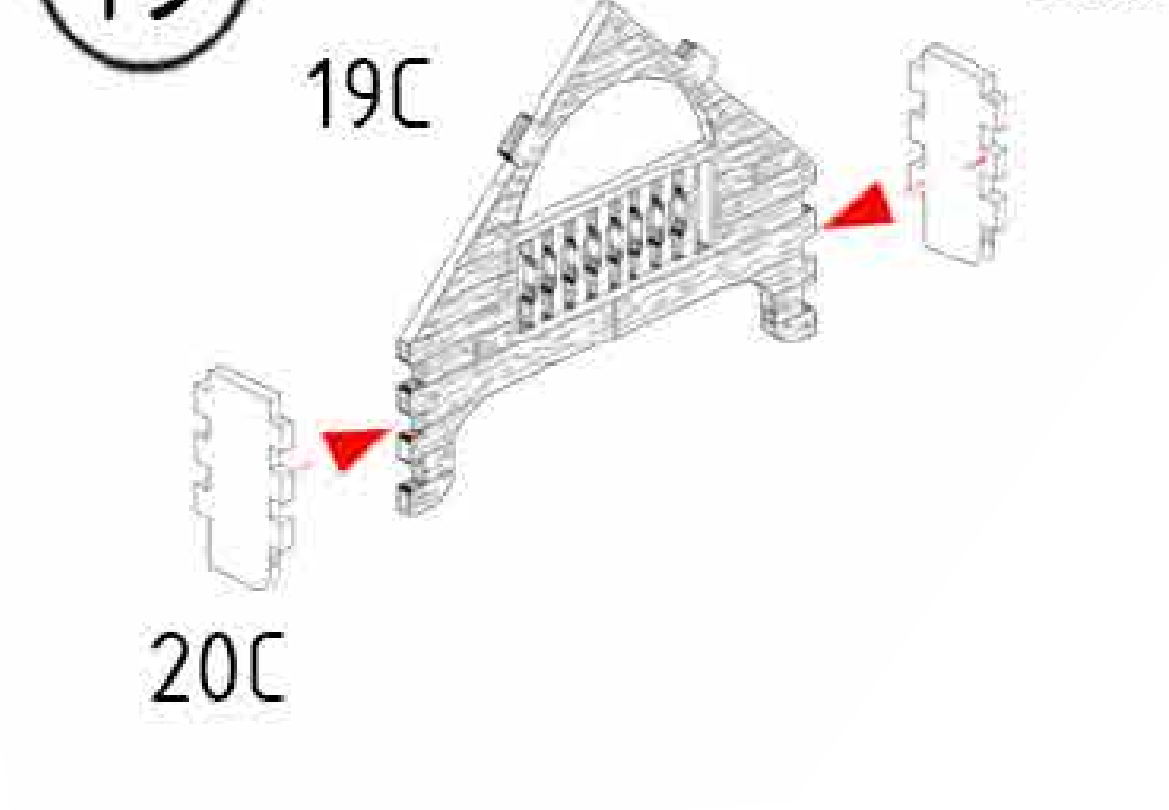
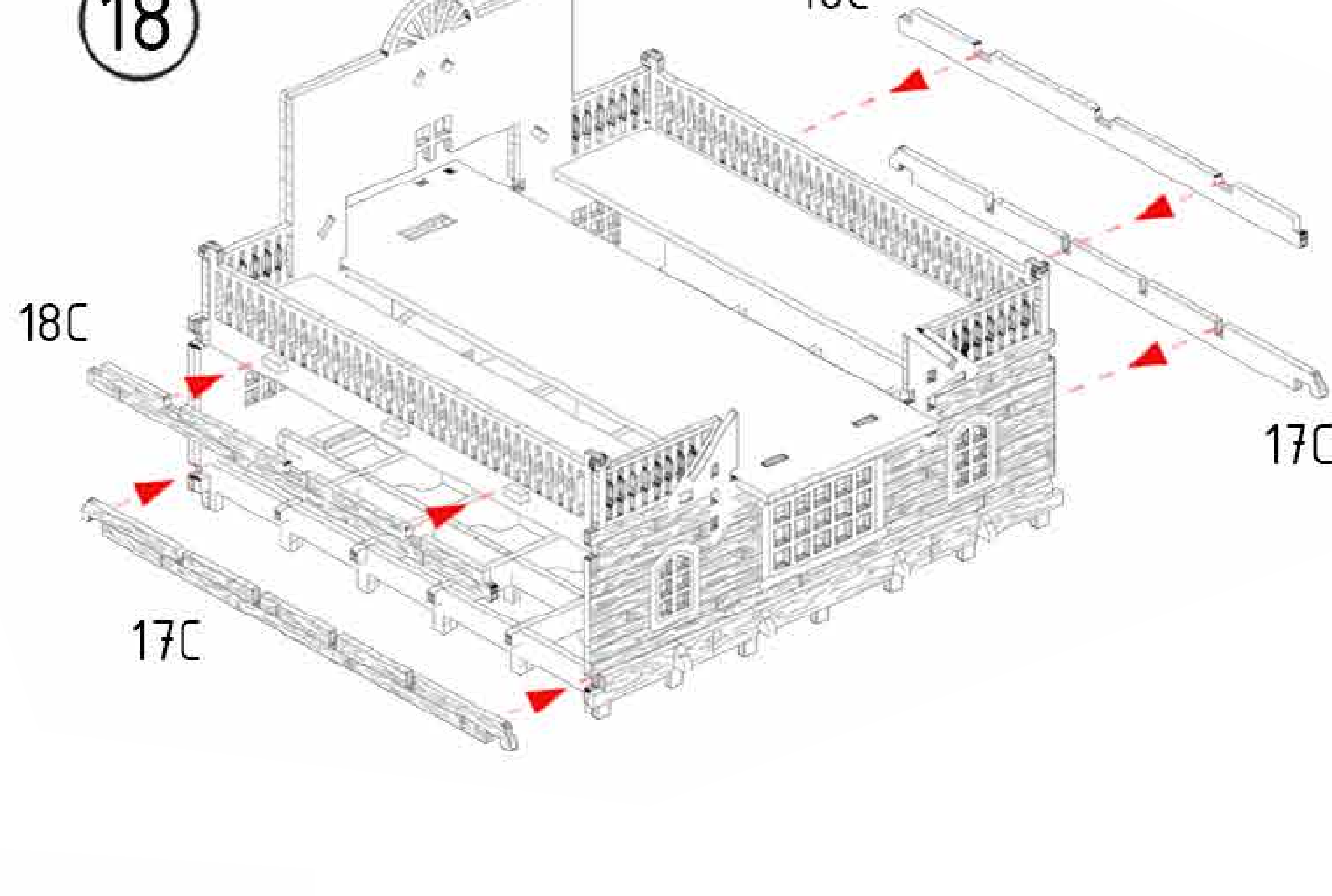
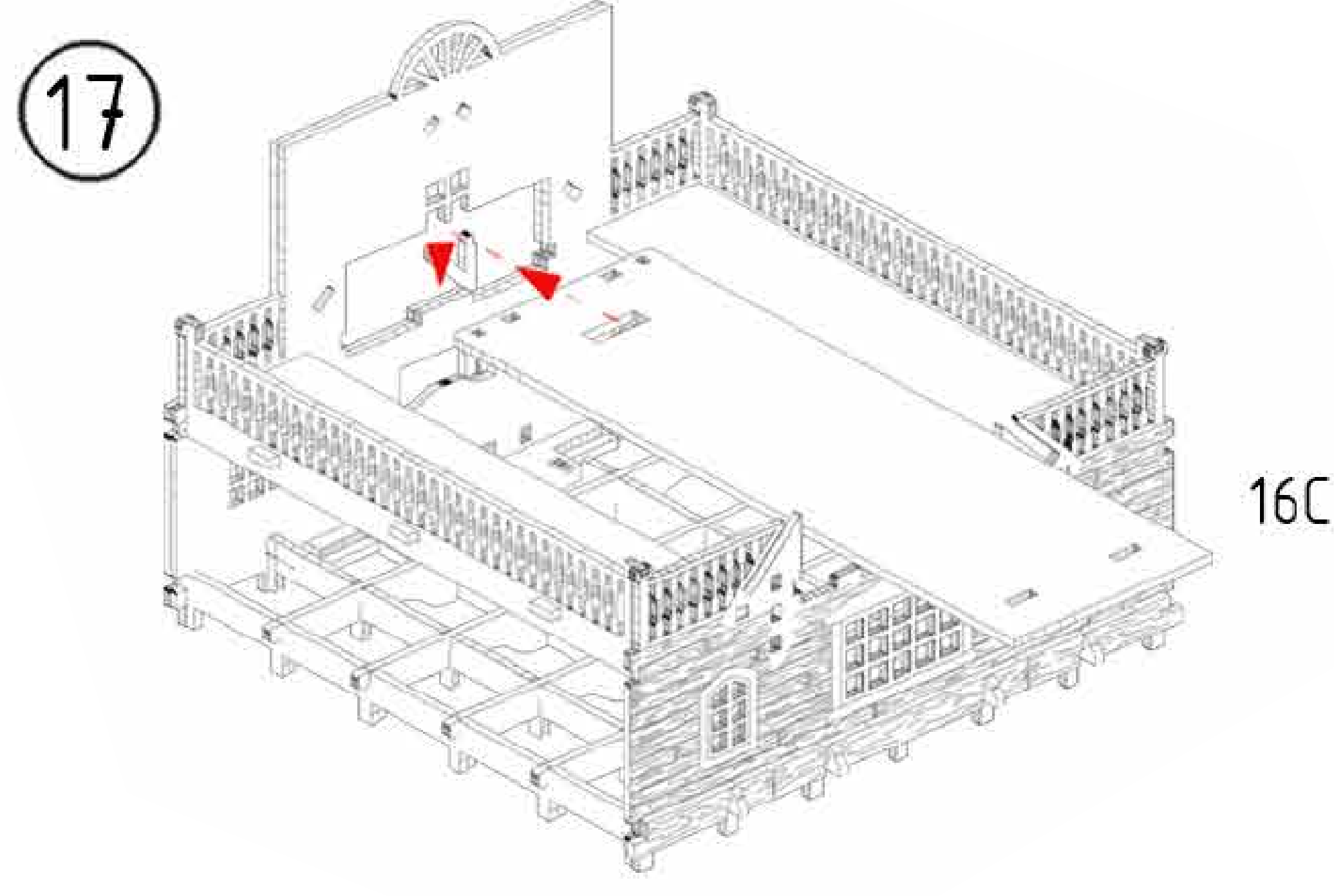
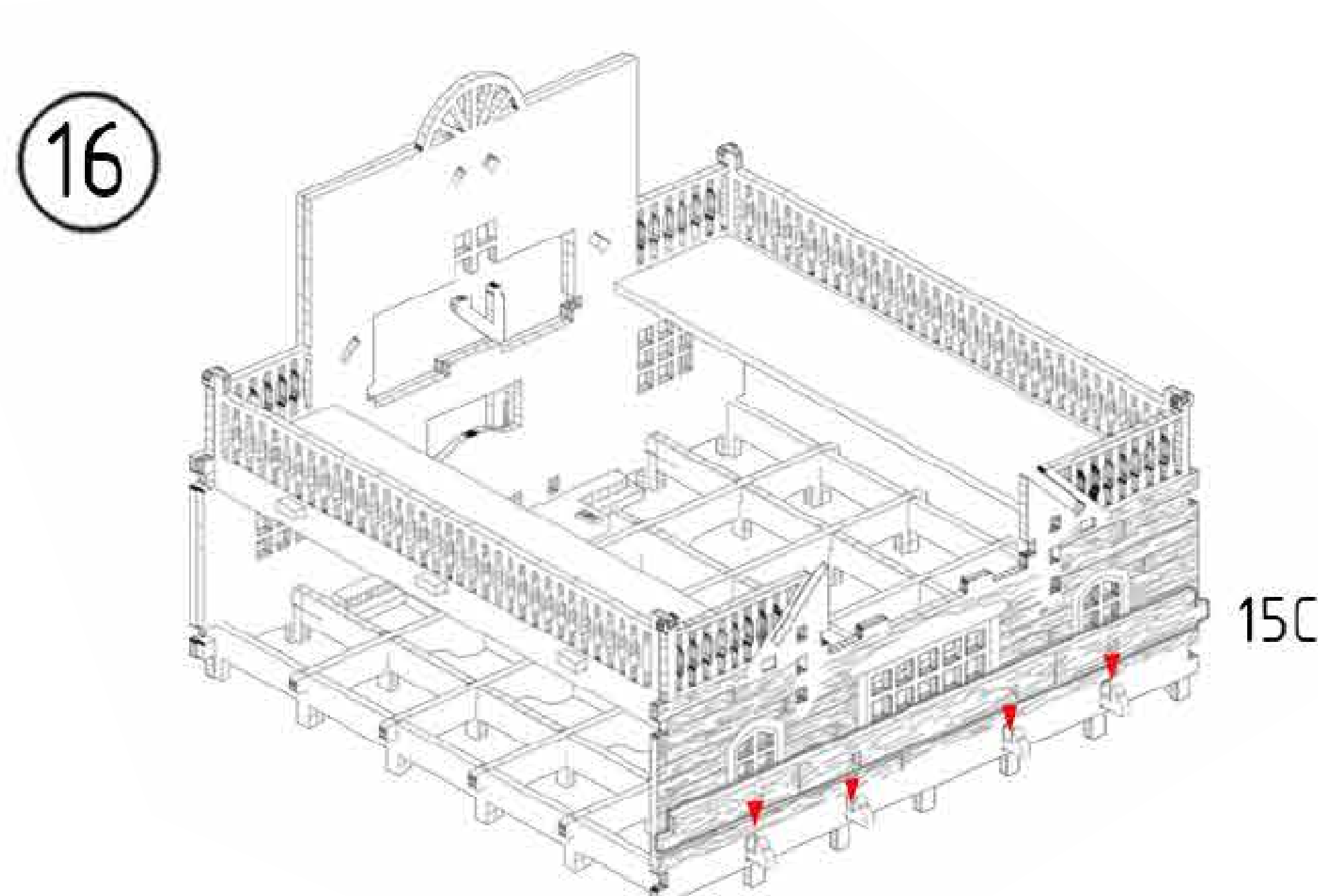
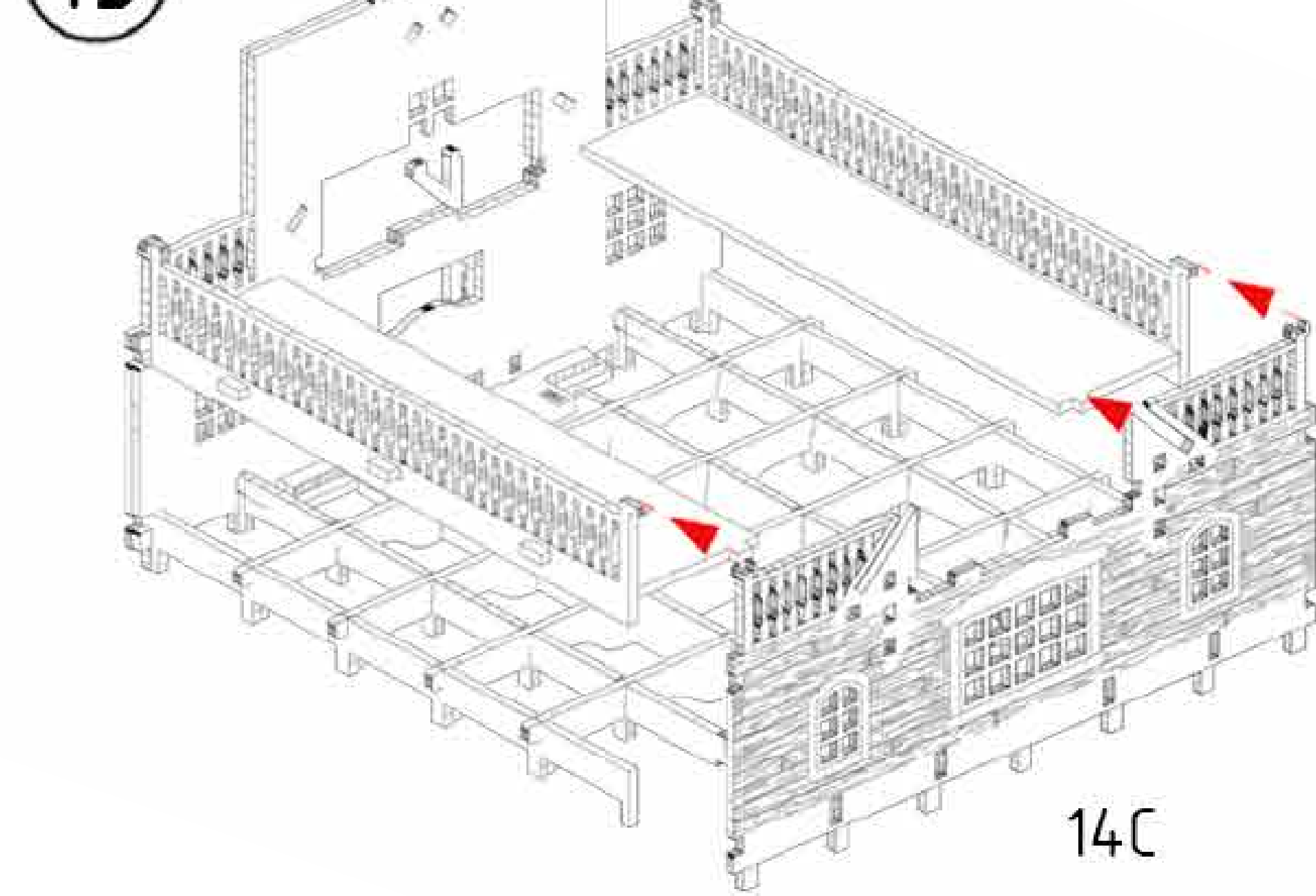
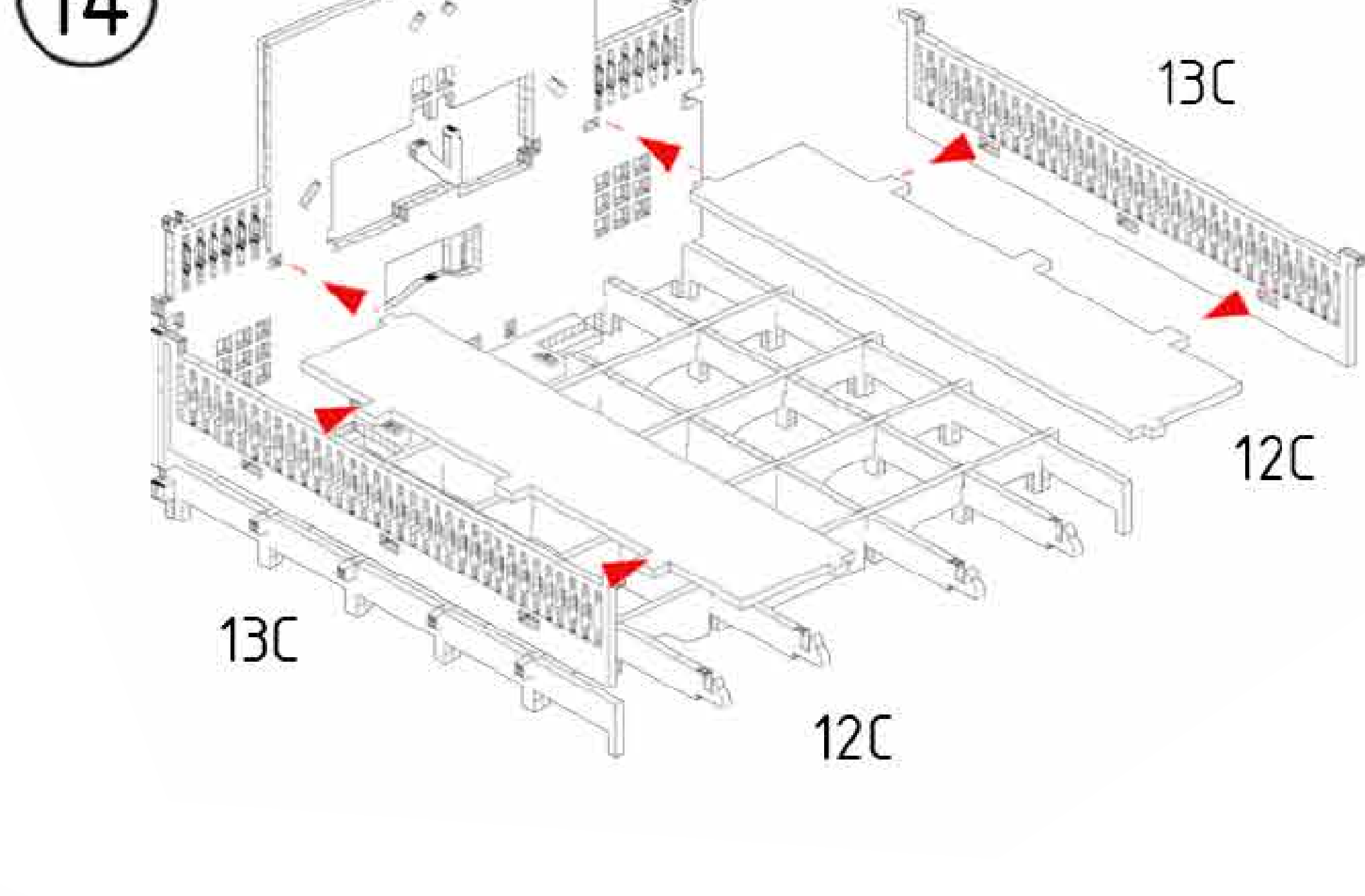
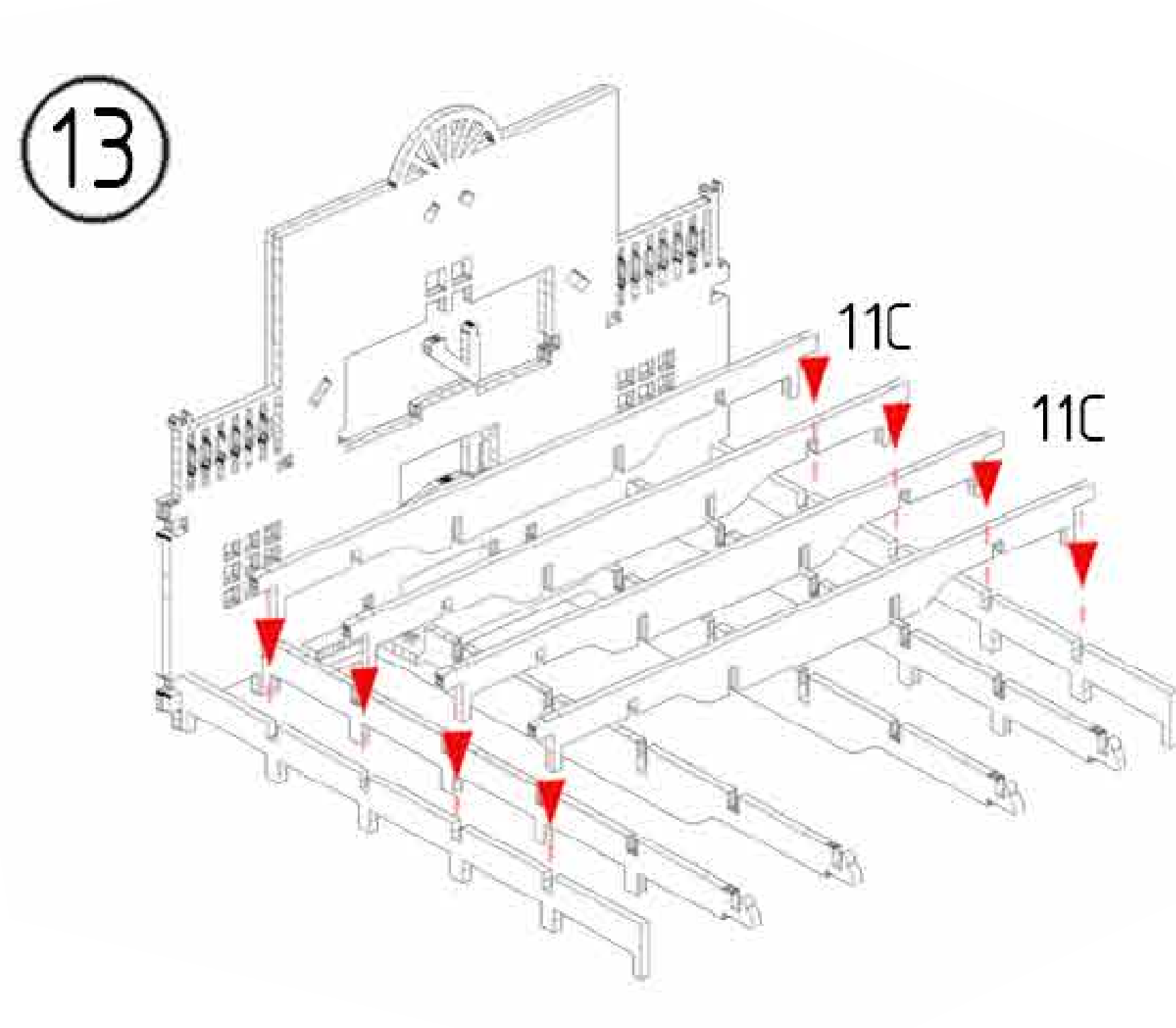


Poker Saloon Organizer

Plywood (фанера)





LET'S MAKE GAMING MORE EXCITING TOGETHER!